



USN BEMEM103/203

## First/Second Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 Elements of Mechanical Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

2. M: Marks, L: Bloom's level, C: Course outcomes.

3. Use of Steam Tables is permitted.

		Module – 1	M	L	C
Q.1	a.	Define (i) Quality of steam (ii) Degree of superheat (iii) Sensible Heat (iv) Latent heat of vaporation	04	L1	CO1
	b.	Explain the mole of mechanical engineers in industry and society.	08	L2	CO1
	c.	Find the enthalpy of 3 kg steam at 20 bar when (i) Steam is dry saturated (ii) Steam is 22% wet (iii) Superheated to 250°C. Take specific heat of superheated steam as 2.25 kJ/kg K.	08	L3	CO4
		OR	1		
Q.2	a.	With the help of temperature enthalpy (T - H) diagram, explain the various stages in steam formation.	10	L2	CO1
	b.	Explain with a neat sketch principle and working of hydel power plant.	10	L2	CO1
	1	Module – 2			
Q.3	a.	Explain Reaming, Boring, Counter Sinking and Tapping operations with neat sketches performed on drilling machine.	12	L2	CO2
	b.	With neat sketch explain Taper Turning operation by swiveling the compound rest.	08	L2	CO2
		OR			
Q.4	a.	With neat sketches explain Plain milling, End milling and Slot milling operations performed on a milling machine.	10	L2	CO2
	b.	With the help of block diagram explain the components of CNC machines.	10	L2	CO2
		Module – 3			
Q.5	a.	Define the following with respect to internal combustion engines:  (i) Engine (ii) Indicated power (iii) Brake Thermal Efficiency	06	L1	CO2
	b.	With the help of P-V diagram explain the working of a four stroke spark ignition engine.	10	L2	CO2
	c.	A four stroke single cylinder diesel engine with bore 25 cm, stroke 400mm develops mean effective pressure 4 bar at 500 rpm. Diameter of brake drum is 100 cm with brake load of 400N. Find (i) Indicated Power (ii) Brake Power (iii) Mechanical efficiency.	04	L3	CO4
		OR			
Q.6	a.	With neat sketch explain the working of vapour compression refrigeration.	10	L2	CO2
	b.	List the desirable properties of a good refrigerant.	06	L1	CO2
	c.	List the applications of refrigeration.	04	L1	CO <sub>2</sub>

## BEMEM103/203

		Module – 4			
Q.7	a.	With a neat sketches explain	09	L2	CO3
		(i) Spur gear (ii) Bevel gear (iii) Rack and pinion gear.			
	b.	With a neat sketch explain the principle and working of tungsten Inert Gas Welding.	06	L2	CO2
	c.	A simple gear train consists of 3 gears. Driving gear has 60 teeth, with roller gear 40 teeth and 80 teeth on driven gear. If driving gear rotates at 1200 rpm in anticlockwise direction, find the speed of the gears and velocity ratio. Sketch the arrangement.	05	L3	CO4
		OR			
Q.8	a.	What is gas welding? Explain with neat sketch on operation of oxy-acetylene gas welding.	10	L2	CO2
	b.	Derive an expression for length of open belt drive system.	10	L3	CO4
		Module – 5			
Q.9	a.	With the help of a line diagram explain the working of a hybrid vehicle.	10	L2	CO3
	b.	List the applications of robot.	06	L2	CO3
	c.	List the advantages and disadvantages of electric vehicles.	04	L2	CO3
		OR			
Q.10	a.	With suitable example explain the concept of open and closed loop system.	12	L2	CO3
	b.	Briefly explain robot anatomy with neat sketch.	08	L2	CO3

# Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8=50, will be

# CBCS SCHEME

_	
---	--

### First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 **Elements of Mechanical Engineering**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module. 2. Use of steam tables is permitted.

### Module-1

- Define the term fuel. Write a note on solid fuels. 1 (06 Marks)
  - With the help of neat diagram, explain the construction and working nuclear power plant.
  - (08 Marks) c. Write notes on the following: (i) Ozone depletion (ii) Global warming (06 Marks)

- a. Define the term thermodynamics. State first and second law of thermodynamics. 2
  - b. With the help of a Temperature-Enthalpy (T-h) diagram, explain the formation of steam at a constant pressure. (06 Marks)
  - c. 5 kg of wet steam of dryness 0.8 passes from a boiler to a super heater at a constant pressure of 1 MPa abclute. In the superheater its temperature increases to 350°C. Determine the amount of heat supplied in the superheater. The specific heat of superheated steam  $C_{ps} = 2.25 \text{ kJ/kgK}.$ (08 Marks)

### Module-2

a. Define the term boiler. Classify the boilers.

(06 Marks)

- b. With the help of a neat sketch, explain the construction and working of a Babcock and Wilcox boiler. Indicate clearly flow of flue gases. (10 Marks)
- c. List the boiler mountings.

(04 Marks)

### OR

- a. Define the term prime mover. Explain the principle of working of impulse and reaction turbine. (06 Marks)
  - b. With the help of neat sketch, explain the construction and working of Francis turbine.

c. What is meant by cavitation and priming?

(08 Marks) (06 Marks)

### Module-3

Define the term Internal Combustion Engine. Classify the Internal Combustion Engine. 5

(06 Marks)

b. With the help of PV diagram, explain the working of four stroke diesel engine.

(08 Marks)

c. Explain the desirable properties of an ideal refrigerant.

(06 Marks)

### OR

- a. Explain the working of a vapour absorption refrigeration system with neat sketch. (07 Marks) 6
  - b. The following readings were taken on a four stroke I.C. engine: Diameter of the brake drum = 1.5 m

Diameter of the rope = 10 mm

Load suspended on the brake drum = 100 kg

Spring balance reading = 5 kg

Crankshaft speed = 200 rpm

Determine the brake power of the engine.

(07 Marks)

c. With the help of neat sketch, explain the working of room air conditioner.

(06 Marks)

1 of 2

### Module-4

7	a.	What are the properties of cast iron and aluminium?	(08 Marks)
	b.	Differentiate between welding, brazing and soldering.	(06 Marks)
	c.	Write a note on smart materials.	(06 Marks)

### OR

8	a.	With the help of neat sketch, explain Tungsten Inert Gas (TIG) Welding.	(06 Marks)
	b.	Obtain an expression for the ratio of tensions in case of flat belt.	(07 Marks)
	c.	List the advantages and disadvantages of gear drives over belt drives.	(07 Marks)

### Module-5

			<u>Module-5</u>	
9	a.	With neat sketch, highlight th	ne specification of lathe.	(06 Marks)
	b.	With the help of neat sketch,	explain taper turning by tailstock set over method.	(06 Marks)
	c.	Explain briefly, with the help	of neat sketches, following operations:	
		(i) Straddle milling	(ii) Gang milling	
		(iii) Slab milling	(iv) Angular milling	(08 Marks)

### OR

a. Define the term Computer Numerical Control (CNC). Explain the basic components of CNC. (06 Marks)
b. Define the term manipulator. Briefly explain the five type of joints that are used in industrial robot construction. (08 Marks)

c. List the industrial robot application in the processing operations.

(06 Marks)

# 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

# CBCS SCHEME

USN	18ME15/25
-----	-----------

## First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2021 Elements of Mechanical Engineering

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions.

		2. Use of Thermodynamics data hand book is permitted.
		3. Use of steam tables is permitted.
1	a. b.	Explain briefly the principle of power plant with a neat sketch.  Write a note on following solar energy technologies:  (10 Marks)
		(i) Photovoltaic technology (ii) Flat plate collector (10 Marks)
2	a. b.	Briefly describe steam formation with the help of T-H diagram. (10 Marks) Find the enthalpy of 1 kg of steam at 12 bar when (i) Steam in dry saturated (ii) Steam is 22% wet (iii) super heated to 250°C. Use the steam table. Assume the specific heat of the super heated steam as 2.25 kJ/kgK. (06 Marks) Define the following: (i) Sensible heat (ii) Degree of superheat. (04 Marks)
	C.	Define the following. (1) Sensible heat (11) Degree of superheat. (04 Marks)
3	a. b. c.	Explain the working principle of Lancashire boiler with neat sketch.  Explain how to classify the water turbine.  Differentiate between pelton wheel turbine and Kaplan turbine.  (06 Marks)
4	a. b.	With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of centrifugal pump.  (10 Marks)  Explain the working principle of Kaplan turbine with a neat sketch.  (10 Marks)
5	a. b. c.	Differentiate between SI engine and CI engine.  Explain the working principle of 4-stroke SI engine with P-V diagram.  A 2 stroke C.I. engine has a cylinder diameter of 200 mm and stroke length of 300 mm. The engine has a mean effective pressure of 2.8 bar and a speed of 400 rpm. The effective diameter of break drum is 1 m and effective load on it is 64 kg. Determine the following:  (i) IP  (ii) BP  (iii) Mechanical efficiency  (04 Marks)  (10 Marks)  (10 Marks)
6	a.	Define the following:  (i) Refrigeration  (ii) Refrigerating effect  (iii) Ton of refrigeration  (iv) Ice making capacity  (08 Marks)

b. Differentiate between VCR and VAR.

(06 Marks)

- c. Explain the working of room air condition system with a neat sketch.
- (06 Marks)
- ,
- 7 a. Write a note on classification and application of ferrous and nonferrous metals. (10 Marks)
  - b. Define the following:
    - (i) Welding
    - (ii) Brazing
    - (iii) Soldering

(06 Marks)

c. Define composite material. Mention any two applications.

(04 Marks)

### 18ME15/25

8 a. Derive an equation for length of belt in cross belt drive.

(10 Marks)

b. Write a note on velocity ratio of belt drive.

(04 Marks)

(08 Marks)

(08 Marks)

- c. A gear wheel of 20 teeth drives another gear wheel having 36 teeth running at 200 rpm, find the speed of the driving wheel and the velocity ratio. (06 Marks)
- 9 a. Explain the following operations on lathe with suitable sketches:
  - (i) Facing
  - (ii) Thread cutting
  - (iii) Plain turning
  - (iv) Knurling
  - b. Explain the following operations on milling machines with suitable sketches:
    - (i) Plain milling
    - (ii) Slot milling
    - (iii) Straddle milling
    - (iv) Gang milling
  - c. Explain taper turning by compound slide swiveling method with sketch. (04 Marks)
- 10 a. Explain the basic components of CNC machine with a block diagram. (10 Marks)
  - b. What are the applications of Robots and also write down the advantages of robots. (10 Marks)

# Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

# GBCS SCHEME

### First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 **Elements of Mechanical Engineering**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module. 2. Use of steam tables permitted.

### Module-1

- What are renewable and non renewable energy sources? Give examples. 1 (04 Marks)
  - With temperature enthalpy diagram, explain the formation of steam at constant pressure.
  - (08 Marks) State Zeroth law of thermodynamics. List similarities between work and heat. (08 Marks)

### OR

- What are the different states of steam? 2 a. (04 Marks)
  - b. Explain with a sketch working of a solar flat plate collector. (08 Marks)
  - c. Find the enthalpy and specific volume of 1kg of steam at 10 bar when:
    - Steam is wet having dryness fraction 0.8. i)
      - ii) Steam is dry saturated.
      - Steam is superheated to 300°C.

The specific heat of superheated steam is 2.25kJ/kg K. (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- Explain with a sketch working of Babcock and Wilcox boiler. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain with a sketch working of reciprocating pump.

Explain with a sketch working of Pelton wheel turbine. a.

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

- b. Explain the functions of:
  - Water level indicator i)
  - ii) Pressure gauge
  - Safety value iii)
  - Economizer iv)
  - V) Superheater.

(10 Marks)

### Module-3

Explain with a PV diagram working of 4 stroke diesel engine. 5

(10 Marks)

Explain with a sketch working of vapour absorption refrigerating system.

(10 Marks)

### OR

- 6 Define terms:
  - Refrigerant i)
  - ii) Refrigerating effect
  - Ton of refrigeration iii)
  - iv) COP
  - v) Relative COP.

(05 Marks)

### 18ME15/25

b. How are IC engines classified? (05 Marks)

c. A 2 stroke diesel engine has a piston diameter of 200mm and stroke of 300mm. The mean effective pressure is 2.8 bar and a speed of 400rpm. The diameter of brake drum is 1m and effective brake load is 64kg. Find the indicated power, brake power, mechanical efficiency and average piston speed. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 How are composites classified? (04 Marks)
  - b. Explain with a sketch process of arc welding. (08 Marks) (08 Marks)
  - Classify and explain various types of steel.

### OR

- Briefly explain the following gear drives with a neat sketch: i) Spur gear ii) Helical gear 8 (04 Marks)
  - b. Derive an expression for length of belt in an open belt drive. (08 Marks)
  - c. A shaft running at 150rpm is to drive a parallel shaft at 225rpm. Pulley on the driving shaft has a diameter of 35cms. Find the diameter of driven pulley, velocity ratio, linear velocity of the belt. (08 Marks)

### Module-5

Explain with a sketch method of taper turning on lathe by swiveling of compound rest. 9

(10 Marks)

Define Robot. Explain with a sketch working of Cartesian co-ordinate robot. (10 Marks)

### OR

- a. Explain with sketch following operations on milling machine i) Plain milling ii) End 10 iv) Form milling. iii) Slot milling milling (10 Marks)
  - b. Discuss the elements of CNC system with neat block diagrams. (10 Marks)



# GBGS SCHEME

18ME15/25

### First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 **Elements of Mechanical Engineering**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module. 2. Use of steam tables permitted.

Module-1

- What are renewable and non renewable energy sources? Give examples. (04 Marks)
  - With temperature enthalpy diagram, explain the formation of steam at constant pressure.
  - (08 Marks) State Zeroth law of thermodynamics. List similarities between work and heat. (08 Marks)

OR

What are the different states of steam? a.

(04 Marks)

b. Explain with a sketch working of a solar flat plate collector.

- (08 Marks)
- c. Find the enthalpy and specific volume of 1kg of steam at 10 bar when:
  - Steam is wet having dryness fraction 0.8. i)
  - Steam is dry saturated. ii)
  - iii) Steam is superheated to 300°C.
  - The specific heat of superheated steam is 2.25kJ/kg K.

(08 Marks)

Module-2

Explain with a sketch working of Babcock and Wilcox boiler.

(10 Marks)

Explain with a sketch working of reciprocating pump.

(10 Marks)

Explain with a sketch working of Pelton wheel turbine.

(10 Marks)

- b. Explain the functions of:
  - Water level indicator i)
  - ii) Pressure gauge
  - Safety value iii)
  - Economizer iv)
  - Superheater. v)

(10 Marks)

Module-3

Explain with a PV diagram working of 4 stroke diesel engine. 5

(10 Marks)

b. Explain with a sketch working of vapour absorption refrigerating system.

(10 Marks)

OR

- Define terms:
  - i) Refrigerant
  - Refrigerating effect ii)
  - iii) Ton of refrigeration
  - iv) COP
  - Relative COP.

(05 Marks)

### 18ME15/25

b. How are IC engines classified? (05 Marks)

c. A 2 stroke diesel engine has a piston diameter of 200mm and stroke of 300mm. The mean effective pressure is 2.8 bar and a speed of 400rpm. The diameter of brake drum is 1m and effective brake load is 64kg. Find the indicated power, brake power, mechanical efficiency and average piston speed.

(10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. How are composites classified? (04 Marks)
  - b. Explain with a sketch process of arc welding. (08 Marks)
  - c. Classify and explain various types of steel. (08 Marks)

### OR

- 8 a. Briefly explain the following gear drives with a neat sketch: i) Spur gear ii) Helical gear (04 Marks)
  - b. Derive an expression for length of belt in an open belt drive. (08 Marks)
    c. A shaft running at 150rpm is to drive a parallel shaft at 225rpm. Pulley on the driving shaft
  - c. A shaft running at 150rpm is to drive a parallel shaft at 225rpm. Pulley on the driving shaft has a diameter of 35cms. Find the diameter of driven pulley, velocity ratio, linear velocity of the belt.

    (08 Marks)

### Module-5

9 a. Explain with a sketch method of taper turning on lathe by swiveling of compound rest.

(10 Marks)

b. Define Robot. Explain with a sketch working of Cartesian co-ordinate robot. (10 Marks)

### OR

- 10 a. Explain with sketch following operations on milling machine i) Plain milling ii) End milling iii) Slot milling iv) Form milling. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discuss the elements of CNC system with neat block diagrams. (10 Marks)

# GBGS SCHEME



BCIVC103/203

# First/Second Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 Engineering Mechanics

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.
2. M: Marks, L: Bloom's level, C: Course outcomes.

		Module – 1	M	L	C
Q.1	a.	Define Couple. Explain characteristics of Couple.	5	L2	CO <sub>1</sub>
	b.	Determine the magnitude and direction of resultant for given concurrent force system as shown in Fig.Q1(b).	7	L3	CO1
		150N 150N 7200N			
		40 30			
		60			
		A5 \			
		100N			
		50N			
	-	Fig.Q1(b)			
	c.	Explain classification of force system with neat diagram.	8	L2	CO
		OR			
Q.2	a.	State and prove Varignon's theorem.	7	L2	CO
	b.	Find the magnitude, direction and position of the resultant with respect to	10	L3	CO
		the point A for the force system shown in Fig.Q2(b).			
		B 38N			
		A Im			
		7KN			
		D 2m CNOOKN			
		Fig.Q2(b)			
	c.	Explain principle of transmissibility of force.	3	L2	CO
		Module – 2			
Q.3	a.	State and prove Lamis theorem.	6	L2	CO
	b.	Explain the condition of equilibrium of coplanar concurrent and non	5	L2	CO
	-	concurrent force system.	0	Т 2	CO
	c.	The system of connected flexible cable as shown in Fig.Q3(c) two vertical forces 200 N and 250 N at B and D. Determine the forces in various	9	L3	CO
		segments of the cable.			
		segments of the cubic.			
		A DB			
		A 60 A51			
		200N - TD			
		20014			
		V250N			
		Fig.Q3(c) 1 of 3			

	_	OR			
Q.4	a.	Explain different types of beam with neat sketch.	6	L2	CO <sub>1</sub>
	b.	A beam carries load as shown in Fig.Q4(b). Determine reaction at the supports.  80K N 2KN/m 40K N  A m 1 m  Fig.Q4(b)	7	L3	COI
	c.	Determine the reaction at support for given beam shown in Fig.Q4(c).  30kN/m  A 2m   1m   3m B  Fig.Q4(b)	7	L3	CO1
		Module – 3			
Q.5	a.	Explain different type of truss with sketch.	5	L2	CO2
	b.	Write short notes on method of sections.  Find forces in all the members of the truss shown in Fig.Q5(c). Tabulate the	11	L2 L3	CO2
		results and indicate the magnitude and nature of forces on the diagram of truss.   A  A  A  A  A  Fig.Q5(c)			
		OR			
Q.6	a.	Explain:  (i) Angle of friction  (ii) Angle of Repose  (iii) Laws of friction  (iv) Co-efficient of friction.	8	L2	COS
	b.	For the block shown in Fig.Q6(b), determine force P required to push the block up the plane take $\mu = 0.25$ for all contact surface refer Fig.Q6(b).	6	L3	COS

-	A STATE OF	P	4
	٠,	o)	r
	6		Ŋ.

	c.	6	L3	CO3	
		Module – 4			
Q.7	a.	Locate centroid of triangle with base B and height h by the method of	8	L2	CO4
	b.	integration.  Locate the centroid for the shaded part with respect to reference x and y axis Fig.Q7(b).	12	L3	CO4
		3m)  6m  Fig.Q7(b)			
		OR			
Q.8	a.	Explain perpendicular axis theorem.	5	L2	CO4
	b.	Locate moment of inertia of rectangle about its horizontal centroidal axis	7	L2	CO4
		by method of integration.	0	T 2	004
	c.	Calculate least radius of gyration for the section shown in Fig.Q8(c).  120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 12	8	L3	CO4
0.0		Module – 5  Defines (i) Displacement (ii) Speed (iii) Velecity (iv) Acceleration	8	L2	COS
Q.9	a. b.				CO5
	c.	Derive all three basic equation of motion.  A car starts from rest and accelerates uniformly to a speed of 75 kmph over a distance of 1000 m. Find acceleration of car and time taken to attain this speed.			COS
<b>+</b>		OR			
Q.10	a.	Explain D'Alembert's principle of equilibrium.	6	L2	CO5
	b.	Explain: (i) Angle of projection (ii) Time of flight (iii) Vertical height	6	L2	CO5
	c.	A projectile is projected from a point at an angle of elevation of 30° with a velocity of 600 m/sec, find the velocity and direction of motion of particle at the end of (i) 25 seconds (ii) 40 seconds	8	L3	CO5
		(11) 10 00001100		1	

# GBGS SCHEME

USN 20021 ME002

21EME15/25

# First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 Elements of Mechanical Engineering

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module. 2. Use of thermodynamic data handbook is permitted.

Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the formation of steam with the help of Temperature − Enthalpy [T − H] diagram. ✓
  - b. With a neat sketch explain, construction and working principle of Hydel power plant. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Find the enthalpy of 2 kg of steam at 12 bar when
  - i) Steam is dry saturated
  - ii) Steam is 85% dry
  - iii) Superheated at 250°C

Assume the specific heat of superheated steam as 2.25 kJ/kg-K. (10 Marks)

b. With a neat sketch explain the working principle of Pelton turbine.

(10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Write a note on:
  - i) Piezo electric materials
  - ii) Glass
  - iii) Semi-conductors

iv) Shape-memory alloys

(08 Marks)

b. Differentiate between soldering, brazing and welding processes.

(12 Marks)

### OR

4 a. With the help of neat sketch explain Oxy-acetylene gas welding process.

(10 Marks)

b. Write a note on three modes of heat transfer phenomena.

(10 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain with the help of theoretical P-V diagram working of four stroke diesel engine. (10 Marks)
  - b. Define the following:
    - i) Refrigeration process
    - ii) Refrigeration effect
    - iii) Ton of refrigeration
    - iv) COP
    - v) Air-conditioning process.

(10 Marks)

### OR

- 6 a. List and explain the desirable properties of a good refrigerant. (10 Marks)
  - b. With the help of neat sketch, explain the working principle of room air-conditioning system.

    (10 Marks)

1 of 2

### Module-4

- Define velocity ratio of belt drives. Explain with a neat sketch open belt drive. (10 Marks)
  - b. Define Machines and Mechanisms. Enumerate the applications of linear motion, oscillatory motion and rotary motion. (10 Marks)

- Give a brief comparison between belt drive and gear drive. (06 Marks)
  - b. Write a note on:
    - i) Spur Gear ii) Bevel Gear

(04 Marks) (10 Marks)

c. Define Robotics. With a neat sketch explain Jointed-arm configuration robot.

# Module-5

- With a help of necessary sketches explain the following lathe operations:
  - i) Turning
  - ii) Facing
  - iii) Knurling
  - iv) Taper turning by swivelling compound rest.

(12 Marks) (08 Marks)

b. Explain the components of CNC machine with a neat block diagram.

- Explain with a neat sketch the following operations:
  - i) Plane milling
  - ii) End milling
  - iii) Drilling

iv) Boring

(12 Marks)

b. Define mechatronics. With a neat block diagram explain closed loop control system.

(08 Marks)

# CBCS SCHEME

USN						21EME15/25
-----	--	--	--	--	--	------------

### First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 **Elements of Mechanical Engineering**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module. 2. Use of thermodynamic data handbook is permitted.

Module-1

Explain the formation of steam with the help of Temperature – Enthalpy [T – H] diagram. 1

(10 Marks)

With a neat sketch explain, construction and working principle of Hydel power plant.

(10 Marks)

OR

- Find the enthalpy of 2 kg of steam at 12 bar when
  - i) Steam is dry saturated
  - ii) Steam is 85% dry
  - iii) Superheated at 250°C

Assume the specific heat of superheated steam as 2.25 kJ/kg-K.

(10 Marks)

With a neat sketch explain the working principle of Pelton turbine.

(10 Marks)

3 Write a note on:

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice.

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

- i) Piezo electric materials
- ii) Glass
- iii) Semi-conductors

iv) Shape-memory alloys

(08 Marks)

Differentiate between soldering, brazing and welding processes.

(12 Marks)

With the help of neat sketch explain Oxy-acetylene gas welding process.

(10 Marks)

Write a note on three modes of heat transfer phenomena.

(10 Marks)

Module-3

Explain with the help of theoretical P-V diagram working of four stroke diesel engine.

(10 Marks)

- Define the following:
  - Refrigeration process
  - ii) Refrigeration effect
  - iii) Ton of refrigeration
  - iv) COP
  - v) Air-conditioning process.

(10 Marks)

OR

List and explain the desirable properties of a good refrigerant.

(10 Marks)

With the help of neat sketch, explain the working principle of room air-conditioning system.

(10 Marks)

1 of 2

### Module-4

- 7 a. Define velocity ratio of belt drives. Explain with a neat sketch open belt drive. (10 Marks)
  - b. Define Machines and Mechanisms. Enumerate the applications of linear motion, oscillatory motion and rotary motion. (10 Marks)

### OR

8 a. Give a brief comparison between belt drive and gear drive.

(06 Marks)

- b. Write a note on:
  - i) Spur Gear
- ii) Bevel Gear

(04 Marks)

c. Define Robotics. With a neat sketch explain Jointed-arm configuration robot.

(10 Marks)

### Module-5

- 9 a. With a help of necessary sketches explain the following lathe operations:
  - i) Turning
  - ii) Facing
  - iii) Knurling
  - iv) Taper turning by swivelling compound rest.

(12 Marks)

b. Explain the components of CNC machine with a neat block diagram.

(08 Marks)

### OR

- 10 a. Explain with a neat sketch the following operations:
  - i) Plane milling
  - ii) End milling
  - iii) Drilling
  - iv) Boring

(12 Marks)

b. Define mechatronics. With a neat block diagram explain closed loop control system.

(08 Marks)